

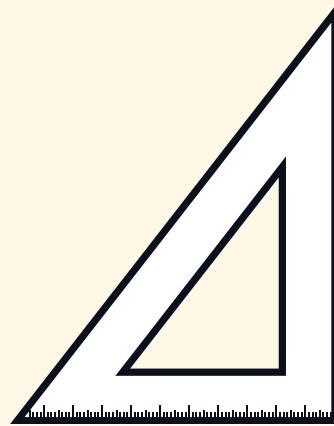
ROZWIĄŻ REBUS



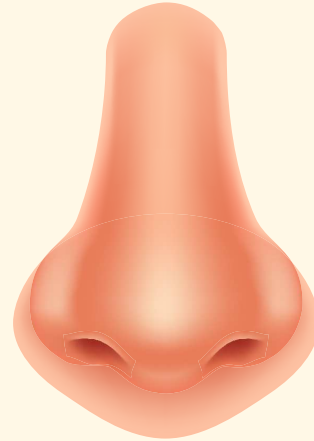
~~KNO~~



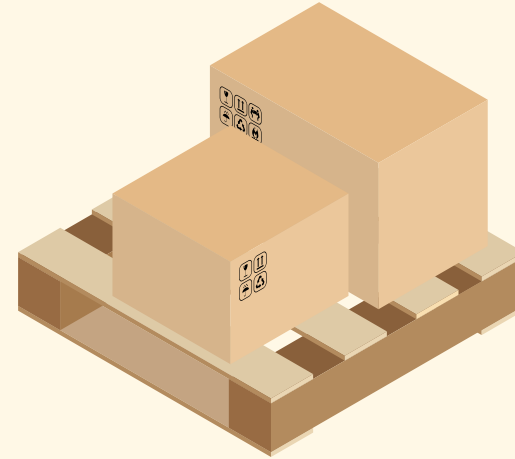
~~A~~



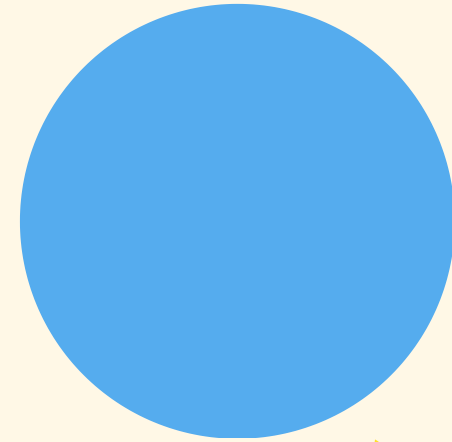
~~KIERKA~~



~~OS~~



~~R~~



~~BIESKI~~

